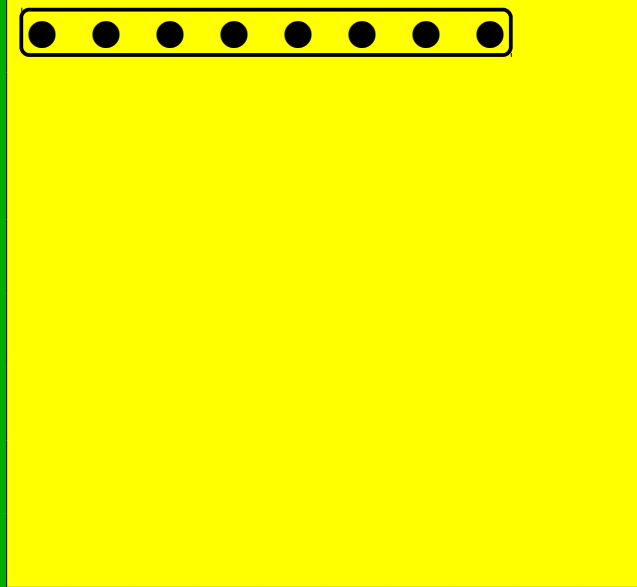
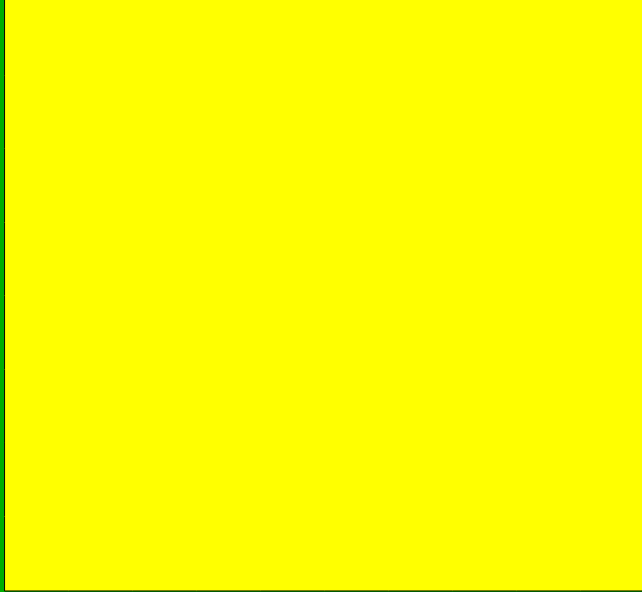


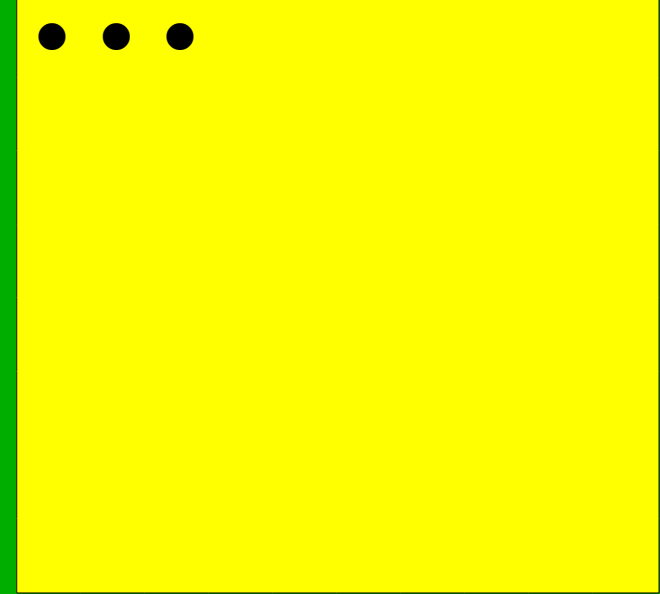
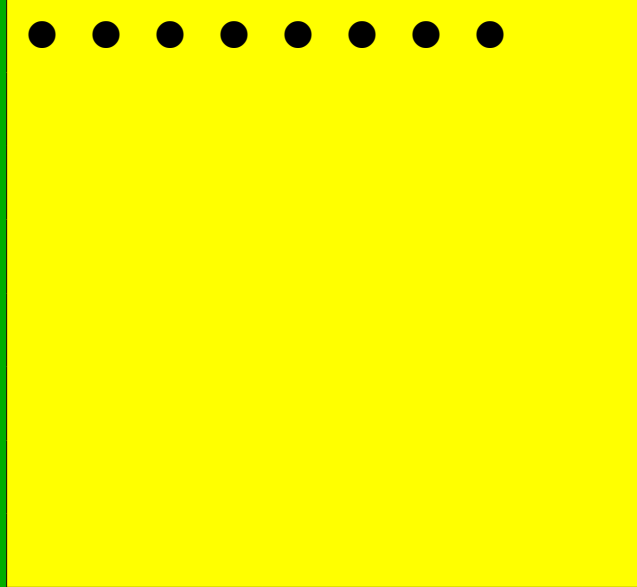
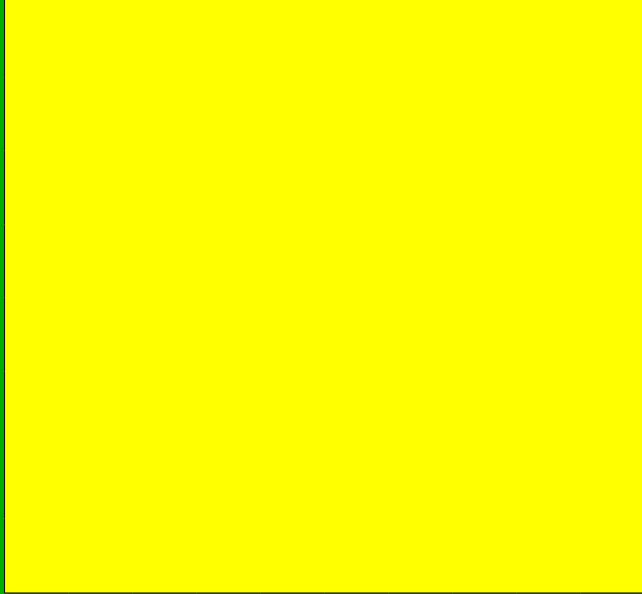
$$103_8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



$$103_8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

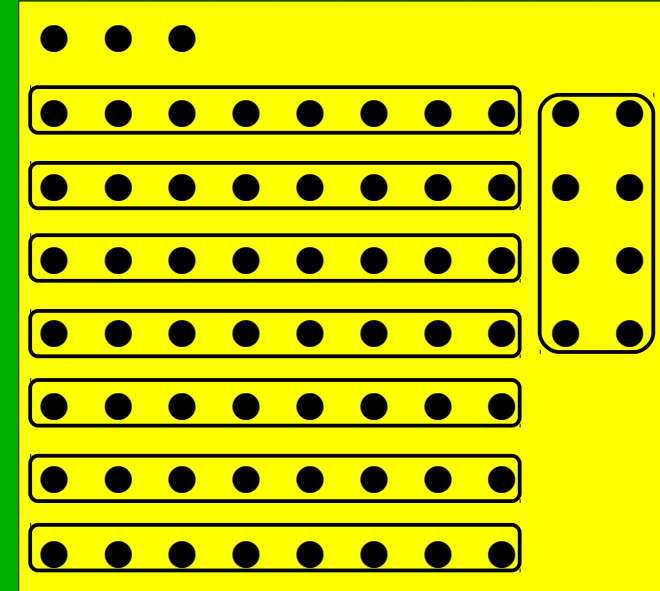
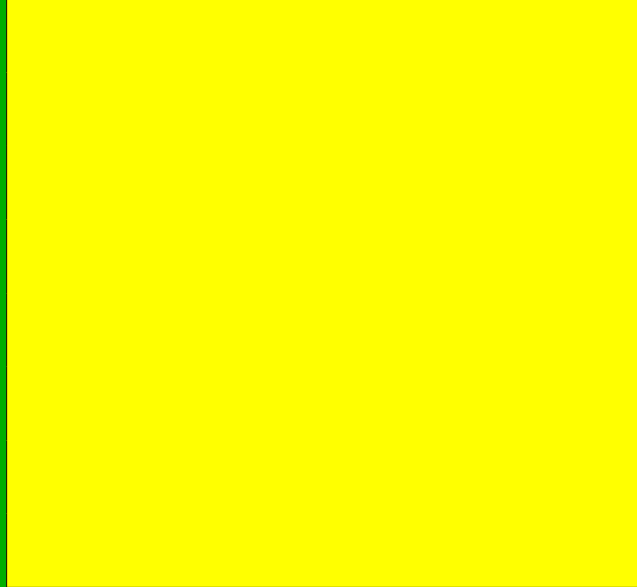
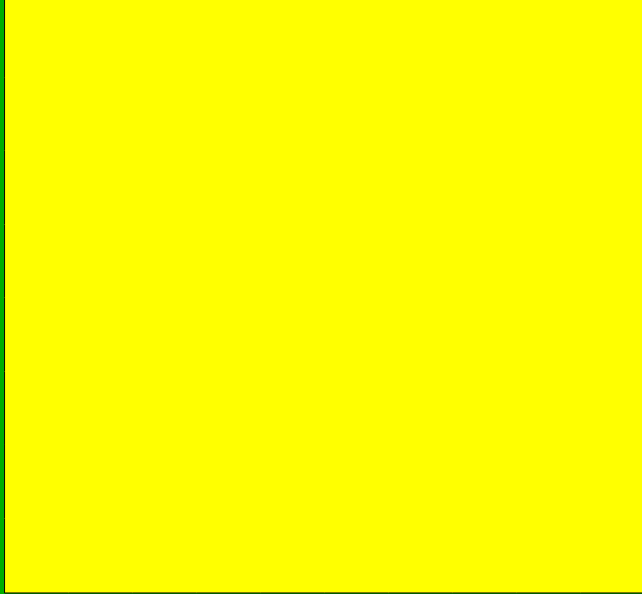


$$103_8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

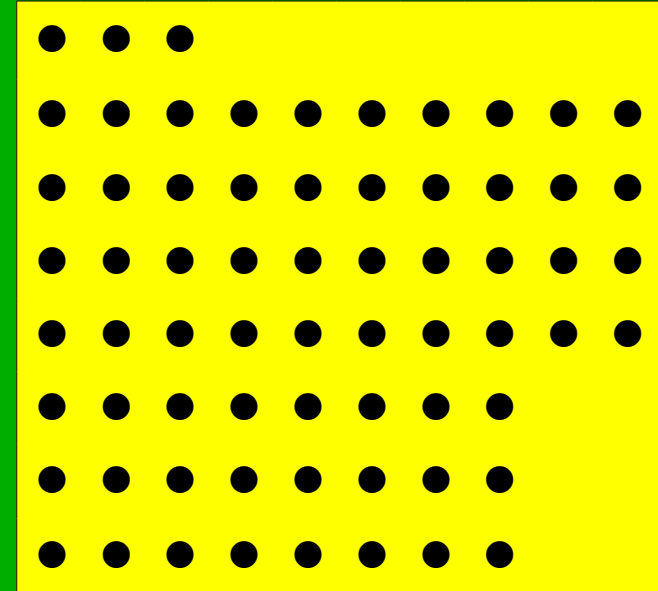
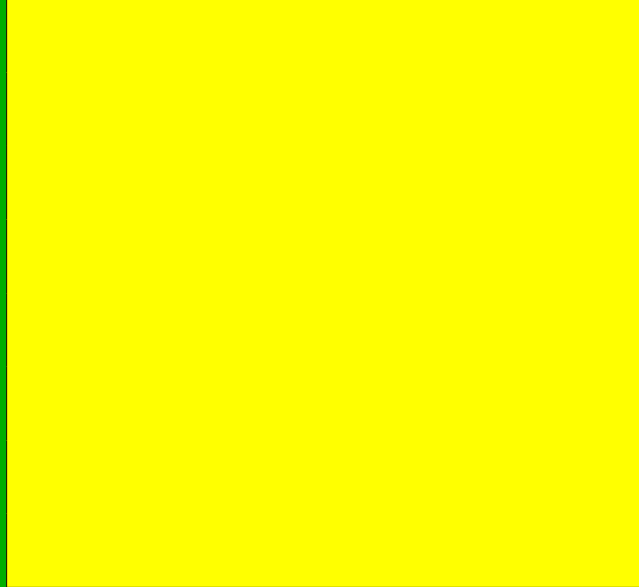
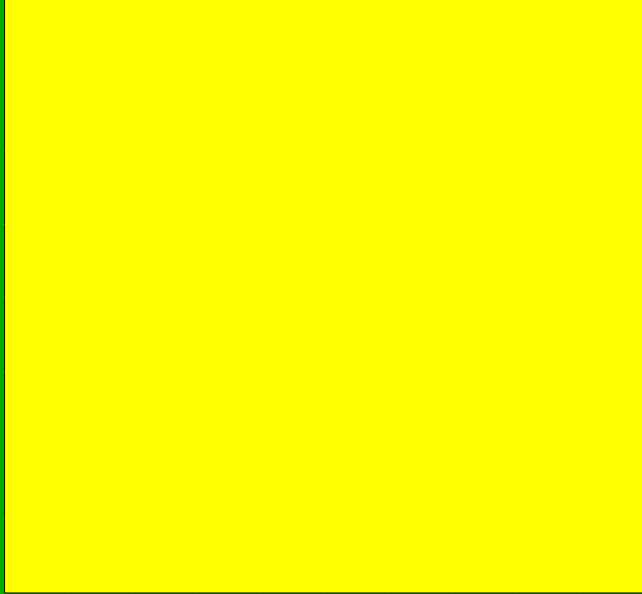


$$1 \cdot 8 + 0 = 8$$

$$103_8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



$$103_8 = \underline{67}$$



$$8 \cdot 8 + 3 = 67$$